

**2015 年 6 月越秀区八年级下学期期末区统考英语科问卷****二、语言知识与运用 (共两节, 满分 20 分)**

16. The teacher told them \_\_\_\_\_ make so much noise.  
A. don't                      B. not                      C. will not                      D. not to
17. We should do as much as we can \_\_\_\_\_ water.  
A. for saving                      B. to save                      C. save                      D. saved
18. His funny movies made people think him an \_\_\_\_\_ man.  
A. interest                      B. interested                      C. interesting                      D. interests
19. ---Did you go to the cinema with Lucy?  
---No, I \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. didn't invite                      B. wasn't invited                      C. hadn't invited                      D. wasn't inviting
20. Climbing hills \_\_\_\_\_ of great help to our health.  
A. is                      B. are                      C. was                      D. were
21. Now the traffic in our city is becoming \_\_\_\_\_ than before.  
A. much heavier                      B. more heavier                      C. much heavily                      D. very heavier
22. ---How many books \_\_\_\_\_ they \_\_\_\_\_?  
---Five. But they haven't finished reading even one.  
A. do...borrow                      B. had...borrowed                      C. will...borrow                      D. did...borrow
23. It's very impolite \_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_ that.  
A. of; say                      B. for; say                      C. of; to say                      D. for; to say
24. \_\_\_\_\_ the maths problem is difficult, I'll try very hard to work it out.  
A. When                      B. Though                      C. Before                      D. For
25. ---Do you have any problems if you can \_\_\_\_\_ five minutes to read?  
---Well, I'm thinking about the new words. There are too many.  
A. give                      B. gave                      C. are given                      D. be given

**第二节 语法选择 (共 10 小题; 每小题 1 分, 满分 10 分)**

Food is very important. Everyone needs to eat \_\_\_\_26\_\_\_\_ if he or she wants to have a strong body. Our minds also need \_\_\_\_27\_\_\_\_ kind of food. This kind of food is knowledge .

We begin to get knowledge even \_\_\_28\_\_\_ we are very young. Small children are \_\_\_29\_\_\_ in everything around them. They learn \_\_\_30\_\_\_ while they are watching and listening. When they are getting older, they begin to read story books, science books, anything they like. When they find something new, they love to ask questions and \_\_\_31\_\_\_ to find out answers. What is the best way to \_\_\_32\_\_\_ knowledge? If we learn by \_\_\_33\_\_\_, we will get little knowledge. If we are always getting answers from \_\_\_34\_\_\_ and do not ask why, we will never learn well. When we study \_\_\_35\_\_\_ the right way, we will learn more and understand better .

- |                   |               |                |                     |
|-------------------|---------------|----------------|---------------------|
| 26. A. good       | B. well       | C. better      | D. best             |
| 27. A. a          | B. an         | C. the         | D. /                |
| 28. A. until      | B. after      | C. when        | D. so               |
| 29. A. interest   | B. interested | C. interesting | D. more interesting |
| 30. A. everything | B. anything   | C. nothing     | D. something        |
| 31. A. try        | B. to try     | C. trying      | D. tried            |
| 32. A. get        | B. got        | C. to get      | D. getting          |
| 33. A. we         | B. us         | C. our         | D. ourselves        |
| 34. A. other      | B. others     | C. the other   | D. another          |
| 35. A. by         | B. from       | C. in          | D. with             |

### 三、完形填空（共 10 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 10 分）

阅读下面短文，掌握大意，然后从 36 ~ 45 各题所给的 A、B、C、D 项中，选出最佳选项，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

Martin Henfield talks about some of his experience(经历) as a twin: when we were small my mother \_\_\_36\_\_\_ us in the same clothes. That was \_\_\_37\_\_\_ enough and we didn't like it. But we went on our first camping trip, it was even worse. We were only ten years old, and while all the other boys went into their sleeping bags for the \_\_\_38\_\_\_, we were not happy to snuggle(偎依) inside a double sleeping bag my mother made for us.

At school our classmates \_\_\_39\_\_\_ us Henfield One and Henfield Two, so people couldn't even see our \_\_\_40\_\_\_ according to our initials(首字母) because both of us were

M.H. It was only when I went to college and began to have my own friends that I started to feel my own freedom of identity(身份).

Before I went to college, during my secondary school holiday, I \_\_\_41\_\_\_ a job as a worker on a building site. My twin brother, Mike Henfield, didn't work. One day I asked my boss, "Can I have a week off?" "\_\_\_42\_\_\_," he said, "but you won't have the job when you \_\_\_43\_\_\_ back." I didn't want to \_\_\_44\_\_\_ the job. So on Monday morning, Mike went there in my hat, jacket and \_\_\_45\_\_\_ and he worked for me for one week. None of them knew the difference.

- |                  |            |               |               |
|------------------|------------|---------------|---------------|
| 36. A. wore      | B. put     | C. dressed    | D. let        |
| 37. A. good      | B. bad     | C. ugly       | D. strange    |
| 38. A. day       | B. holiday | C. night      | D. mid-night  |
| 39. A. called    | B. knew    | C. told       | D. made       |
| 40. A. face      | B. name    | C. similarity | D. difference |
| 41. A. received  | B. got     | C. paid       | D. made       |
| 42. A. Certainly | B. Never   | C. However    | D. Actually   |
| 43. A. here      | B. there   | C. away       | D. back       |
| 44. A. miss      | B. lose    | C. get        | D. do         |
| 45. A. suit      | B. clothes | C. dress      | D. trousers   |

四、阅读理解（共 20 小题；每小题 2 分，满分 40 分）

(A)

After returning from her round trip, the angry woman stood outside the ticket office of the station. "The railway owes me £ 12." she said to Harry Jenks, the young man working at the office. "You sold me a ticket from May 22nd, but there was no ship from Jersey that night. So my daughter and I had to stay in a hotel. It cost me £ 12."

Harry was worried. He remembered selling the woman a return ticket. "Come into the office, Madam," He said politely, "I'll just check the Jersey timetable for May 22nd."

The woman and her little girl followed him inside. She was quite right, as Harry soon discovered. There was no sailing on May 22nd. How could he have made such a careless mistake? He shouldn't have sold her a ticket for that day. Wondering what to do, he smiled

at the child. "You look sun burnt," he said to her, "Did you have a nice holiday in Jersey?"

"Yes," she answered shyly, "The beach was lovely and I can swim too!"

"That's fine." Said Harry. "My little girl can't swim a bit yet. Of course, she's only three..."

"I'm four," the child said proudly, "I'll be four and a half."

Harry turned to the mother. "I remember your ticket, Madam," he said. "But you didn't get one for your daughter, did you?"

"Er, well..." the woman looked at the child, "I mean... she hasn't started school yet. She's only four."

"A four-year-old child must have a ticket, madam. A child's return ticket to Jersey costs... let me see... £ 13.50. So if the railway pays your hotel, you will owe £ 1.5. The law is the law, but since the fault was mine..."

The woman stood up, took the child's hand and left the office.

46. The woman was angry because \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. she couldn't use the ticket for the round trip
- B. she spent more money than she had expected
- C. she had to return home a day earlier than she had planned
- D. Harry had sold her a ticket from Jersey where there was no sailing

47. Harry was worried because he thought \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. the woman was angry with him
- B. the Jersey timetable was wrong
- C. he had not done his work properly
- D. the little girl didn't have a return ticket

48. Harry started talking to the little girl because \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. he was in trouble and did not know what to do
- B. he had a little girl about the same age as this girl
- C. he wanted to be friendly to the little girl who looked so nice
- D. he suddenly realized that he could find a way out from the little girl

49. When Harry said, "the law is the law, but since the fault was mine..." he meant that

\_\_\_\_\_.

- A. the woman could go without paying that 1.50 pounds
- B. they must follow it without other choice, even though the fault was his
- C. he had to be strict with the woman because of the law, although he didn't want to
- D. the woman had to pay him 1.50 pounds and the railway would pay her for the hotel

50. The woman left the office without saying anything because \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. she was moved by Harry's kindness
- B. she was so angry to talk with the young man
- C. she knew she would have to pay the railway if she insisted
- D. she wanted to go home and get money for the child's ticket

## B

Leonardo da Vinci was born on April 15th , 1452 in Italy. He is best known as artist today. One of his famous paintings is called Mona Lisa. However, Leonardo had many other natural abilities. He was also a great inventor. Many of his inventions have become important in modern life. Although Leonardo hated war, he invented many different machines used for war. His most special invention was the machine gun, which was produced and used in war many years later.

By watching the way birds fly, Leonardo tried to find out the secret of flying. Among his sketched[素描]we can see several objects. We consider them as modern flying machines. Leonardo spent many hours thinking about how to make good use of time. He developed ideas for labor-saving machines like cutting machines.

Leonardo was a strange man. He didn't eat any meat, which was unusual in those times. He never published[发表] his ideas and scientific discoveries. He usually used mirror writing, which looks like writing in a mirror, starting from the right side of the page and moving to the left.

We have very little of his work today. Leonardo finished only a few of his paintings. He left many unfinished because he thought they were not perfect. No one in his life time knew how great Leonardo was. We now believe, however, that he was one of the cleverest men

the world has ever known.

51. According to the passage, Leonardo is not only an artist but also \_\_\_\_\_ .

- A. an engineer                  B. an inventor                  C. a writer                  D. a musician

52. \_\_\_\_\_ was Leonardo's most special inventor.

- A. The mirror writing                  B. The cutting machine  
C. The machine gun                  D. The flying machine

53. Leonardo was strange, for example, \_\_\_\_\_ .

- A. he didn't eat any vegetables                  B. he usually used mirror writing  
C. he liked to publish his discoveries                  D. he enjoyed drawing flying machines

54. Leonardo invented some machines to \_\_\_\_\_ .

- A. stop the war                  B. help paint pictures  
C. watch the birds                  D. make good use of time

55. From the passage, we can learn that Leonardo was very \_\_\_\_\_ .

- A. humorous                  B. serious                  C. clever                  D. lonely

C

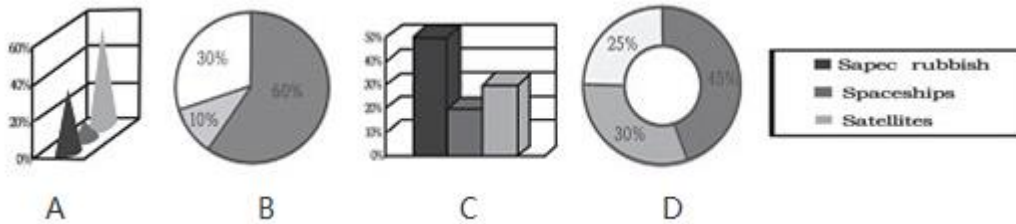
As space science develops, man has learned more and more about space. Space is not only amazing but also dangerous. While working in space, spacemen are facing danger as well as success.

Scientists have found out that radiation(辐射)is the greatest danger to spacemen in space. When space men are working in space, they are in danger of radiation from the sun and other stars, which is bad for their health. The damage(危害)done by radiation won't be discovered until their children or even grandchildren are born. Some special medicine may work a little, but no really helpful medicine has been found so far.

Space junk(垃圾)is also thought a great danger to spacemen. It's reported that there are 9,000 man-made things flying in space. About 30% of these are satellites(卫星), 10% are spaceships, and the rest are space junk. An explosion(爆炸)in 1996 made a cloud of 300,000 fragments, each at least 4cm in size, and even a small piece of these knocked against a spaceship window and did some damage. Scientists are watching and reporting any possible danger all the time. They are working on helpful ways to do with space junk.

Although space is really dangerous, it interests everyone on the earth. In the near future, it may become usual for people to spend a few days in a space hotel. We may even choose to leave the earth and live in space in a few years. So we should care for space and do something to help improve the space environment.

56. \_\_\_\_\_ shows the man-made things in space in the correct way.



57. Which of the following is **TRUE**?

- A. Every one of us can have a travel to space in ten years.
- B. Scientists have found out ways to solve any problem in space.
- C. The harm of the radiation may be found in the spaceman's child.
- D. Space is really dangerous, so it doesn't interest anyone on the earth.

58. The passage talks about \_\_\_\_\_ kinds of danger in space.

- A. two
- B. three
- C. four
- D. five

59. The underlined word "fragments" means \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. 飞碟
- B. 泡沫
- C. 烟雾
- D. 碎片


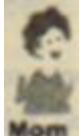




60. The best title of the passage is \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. Space Radiation
- B. Space Danger
- C. Space Junk
- D. Space Explosion

**D**

Amy's family has fun. They write a diary almost every day and send to each other by e-mail. Everyone writes something in it. Amy's brother is open. He tells many things about his life. Amy's sister is lazy. She doesn't write much. Amy's dad writes stories. Her mom is talkative. She writes a lot. Everyone enjoys the diary.



 <p>Hello, dear family! I am having a fun week here at The Mall. I had lunch with Pan and Jack on Monday. On Tuesday, I designed a new dress. Yesterday, Tom told me a funny joke. He always makes me laugh!</p>	  <p>Hi, everyone! I made a chocolate cake yesterday. That's Amy's favorite. I wish I could mail you a piece, Amy! It's really delicious. Today was warm and sunny. Your father and I went for a walk in the park. We also waited your Aunt Betty. She told us some good news. Your cousin John got a new Job! Oh, I'm writing too much, aren't I? We really miss you all. Take care!</p>
 <p>Hi, all! Last week I was feeling sad. I had a bad day at work. My boss was angry at me. But the next day was better. I did a good job and my boss was very happy, so I felt better. Sometimes my work is hard. But I am really thankful for my job.</p>	 <p>Dear ones, let me tell you a story. A long, long time ago, a man lived a house on a hill. He had a candle. He lit the candle every night. Everyone could see the light. Then one night, something wonderful happened...</p>
 <p>Hello! I miss you all. However, I don't have much time to write this week. I'll write more next time.</p> <p>Bye, everyone!</p>	

61. Where do Amy's family members write their diaries?

- A. On the same family diary.                      B. On their own computer.  
C. On Amy's blog.                                      D. On Mother's note-book.

62. When did Amy design a new dress?

- A. On Monday.                      B. On Tuesday.                      C. Yesterday.                      D. Today.

63. What does the brother think of his job?

- A. The job is too easy                                      B. The job is a challenge.  
C. The job makes him sad.                                      D. The job always gives him pleasure.

64. What did the mother do today?



- A. She got a new job. B. She made a chocolate cake.  
C. She did nothing but walk in the park. D. She went for a walk and visited Aunt Betty.

65. What's the best title for the passage?

- A. Amy and her family. B. Amy and her diary.  
C. A family's diary. D. Amy's father writes stories.

### 五、写作 ( 共三节, 满分 30 分)

#### 第一节 单词拼写 ( 共 5 小题, 每小题 1 分)

66. Drinking water is good for your h\_\_\_\_\_.  
67. We can see the sun a\_\_\_\_\_ from behind the clouds.  
68. They all moved t\_\_\_\_\_ the fire to get warm.  
69. We received a letter from him r\_\_\_\_\_.  
70. Something t\_\_\_\_\_ happened, so nobody dares to walk alone at night in this area.

#### 第二节 完成句子 ( 共 5 小题, 每题 2 分, 满分 10 分)

71. 他年纪大了, 不能频繁出游。

He is unable to travel much \_\_\_\_\_ old age.

72. 根据天气预报, 明天将会有大雨。

\_\_\_\_\_ the weather forecast, there will be heavy rain tomorrow.

73. 他们为了能到英国上大学而努力学习英语。

They are studying English hard \_\_\_\_\_ to the university in the UK.

74. 这种捕鱼的方法不需要鱼网。

No nets \_\_\_\_\_ for this type of fishing.

75. 你太粗心了, 竟然忘记关门。

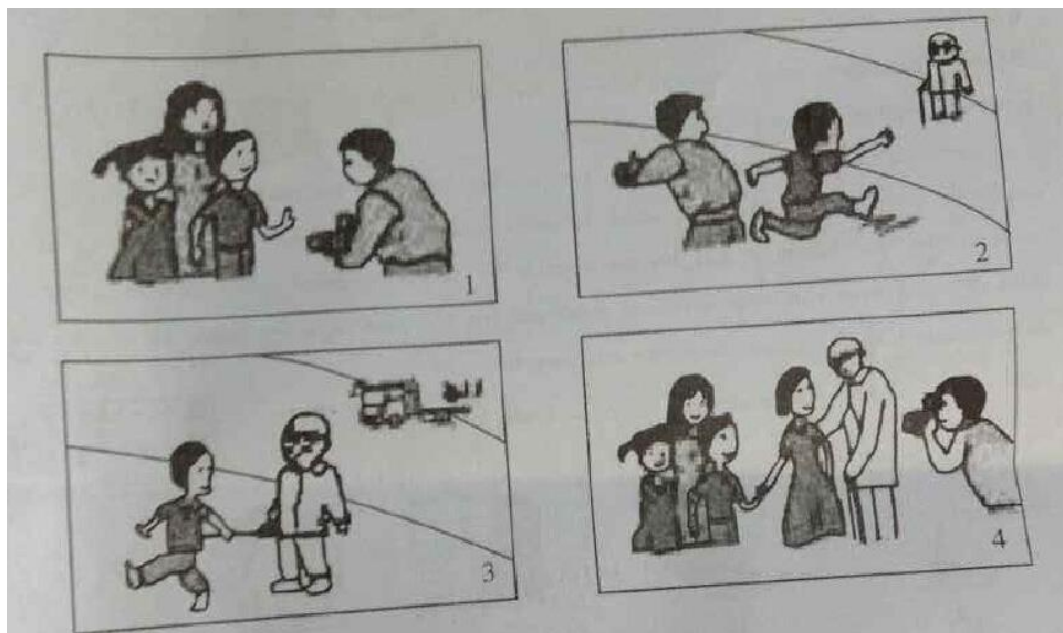
\_\_\_\_\_ you to forget to close the door.

#### 第三节 书面表达 ( 共 1 小题, 满分 15 分 )

假设你是图中的小男孩, 请根据所给图画, 用英语写一篇约 80 词的日记。要求完整叙述图画内容。

人物: The blind(盲的) old man, the old man's daughter, my parents, my sister, and I

参考词汇: take photo, cross the road, walking stick, get lost



Last weekend I went to the park with my parents and sister. It was sunny, so it was crowded with busy traffic on the road.

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## 2015 年 6 月越秀区八年级下学期期末区统考英语科答案

### 一、听力（共两节，20 分）

#### 第一节 听力理解（共 15 小题，每小题 1 分，15 分）

1-5 ACCBC 6-10 BCCAB 11-15 ABBCA

#### 第二节 听取信息（共 5 小题，每小题 1 分，5 分）

(A) Sunday (B) supermarket (C) swimming  
(D) 5/ five (E) Anna

### 二、语言知识及运用（共两节，20 分）

#### 第一节 单项选择（共 10 小题，每小题 1 分，10 分）

16-20 DBCBA 21-25 ADCBD

#### 第二节 语法选择（共 10 小题，每小题 1 分，10 分）

26-30 BACBD 31-35 ACDBC

### 三、完形填空（共 10 小题，每小题 1 分，10 分）

36-40 CBCAD 41-45 BADBD

### 四、阅读理解（共 20 小题，每小题 2 分，40 分）

(A) 46-50 BCAAC (B) 51-55 BCBDC  
(C) 56-60 BCADB (D) 61-65 BBDDC

### 五、写作（共三节，30 分）

#### 第一节 单词拼写（共 5 小题，每小题 1 分，5 分）

66. health 67. appear 68. towards 69. recently  
70. terrible

#### 第二节 完成句子（共 5 小题，每小题 2 分，10 分）

71. because of 72. According to 73. in order to go  
74. are required 75. It is careless of

#### 第三节 书面表达（共 1 小题，15 分）

Last weekend, I went to the park with my parents and sister. It was sunny, many people came out, so it was crowd with busy traffic on the road. We played very happily. When we wanted to take photos, I saw an old blind man far from them. He was walking with a stick alone. I thought it was very dangerous for the old man. So I ran quickly to the man and helped the man walk on by catching the stick. When the blind man's daughter found him, she thanked me. At this moment, my father took the precious photo for the moment.