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作文专题

一、目前中国已经有 60 人感染禽流感 H7N9（the H7N9 bird flu），其中 10 人死亡，5 人病重。H7N9 是一种新型的禽流感，它对人类的危害很大，我们应该采取什么措施防治这种新型的禽流感，请根据下列提示并结合实际谈谈你的想法并给出建议。

提示：不要接触活禽；不要到人多拥挤的地方...

建议：勤洗手，注意个人卫生；多锻炼，增强体质；...

60 people in China have suffered from the H7N9 bird flu by April 20. Twenty people died while 5 are serious ill. The H7N9 bird flu is harmful to our human beings. What can we do to protect us from it?

First, we mustn't make a closed contact with living birds. We mustn't feed them, either. Second, we'd better stay away from the crowded. Third, it is a very useful way to keep our hands clean by washing them often. What's more, doing more exercise, eating more vegetables and drinking enough water are also very important to make us stronger.

I believe, if we have a healthy life, we will keep us from the H7N9 bird flu.

二、近日，一项倡导将盘中餐吃光、喝净、带走的"光盘行动"正在全国兴起，并得到许多民众、餐饮业经营者、公益组织的热烈响应。"一粥一饭当思来之不易，半丝半缕恒念物力维艰"。作为中学生，我们更不能忘记勤俭节约的传统美德。请你根据下面提示，写一篇英语短文，告诉人们如何减少食物浪费，并加入到 "光盘行动"中来。（80 字左右,开头已给出）

减少食物浪费的几点措施：1. 在外就餐时别点菜太多，将不能吃完的，打包带回家；2.不要挑食，有些食物可能尝起来不好，但对身体有用；3.留意家里的食物，不要买太多，特别是蔬菜水果之类。

提示词：call on 呼吁； the Clean Your Plate Campaign 光盘行动； reduce food waste.减少食物浪费；take leftovers home 把剩饭剩菜带回家；be picky about food 挑食

Let's join the Clean Your Plate Campaign!

Wasting food is a serious problem around our country. Food is very important to us. As middle school students, we should know how to reduce food waste.

Here are some tips: First, do not order too much in a restaurant. Only order as much as you want to eat. If you cannot eat up all the food which you ordered, take the rest of it home. Second, don't be too picky about(对...挑剔的) food. It is a good way to save food. Third, keep an eye on what food you have at home. Don't buy too much, especially vegetables and fruit.

I'm sure that if everyone knows the importance of saving food, we can reduce food waste and save more food. Let's join the Clean Your Plate Campaign!

三、今年 4 月 20 日发生在四川雅安的地震造成了数以千万计的人员伤亡。在灾难面前，人的生命显得无比脆弱。如何在地震中逃生成了我们必须面对的话题。请根据以下提示，以 "How to escape from/survive an earthquake?" 为题写一篇短文。（共 1 题， 10 分）

1) 如果正在上课时，要在教师指挥下躲在各自的课桌下。如果在操场或室外时，可原地不动蹲下(get down)，双手保护头部。

2）将门打开，确保出口，有秩序地撤离。

3）撤离时要徒步，携带物品应在最少限度。

4）万一被埋，不要乱叫，保持镇定，保存体力，用敲击声求救。

How to escape from/survive an earthquake?

How to escape from/survive an earthquake is very important for us to think about now. When an earthquake happens, the most important thing for us to do is to keep calm.

If we are in the classroom, we should quickly hide ourselves under the desk following our teacher's instructions.

If we are on the playground, just get down where we are. At the same time, we'd better protect our head with our hands. We must remember to open the door to make sure we can leave through the exit one after another. When we leave, we should take as few things as possible.

If we are buried(被埋) unfortunately/unluckily, we shouldn't shout loudly in order to keep energy. Instead, we should knock something with a stone to make ourselves heard. Then we'll possibly be saved.

Remember them by heart and be calm when we meet an earthquake. I believe we will be safe.

五、去年 10 月以来，北京等地连续出现灰霾天气，灰霾很可能取代吸烟，成为肺癌头号"杀手"。灰霾主要来自机动车尾气尘等。从某种意义上讲，我们每一个人都是灰霾的受害者，同时也可能是灰霾的制造者。灰霾天气的频发提醒作为学生的我们应该采取什么实际行动来保护环境，建设美丽家园。

Since October of last year, people in Beijing have suffered from(遭遇、遭受) heavy smog/ haze. What can we do to solve this problem? As students,I think we can do something to help with this problem.

First, we had better walk or ride to school. And we should ask our parents and relatives not to drive often. We ought to try our best to reduce air pollution and waste. Second, we can reuse the old paper as possible. Third, turn off the lights when we leave the room in order to save energy. What's more, we can use cloth bags instead of plastic bags when we go shopping. It helps to protect the environment. Besides, we should plant more trees to make the air fresh every year.

We should keep protecting our earth. I believe we can make our home more beautiful.

六、2013 年，"中国梦"成为一个超级热门的词汇。每个人都会有梦想，梦想就像一盏明灯，能指引我们前进的方向。你的梦想是什么呢？为了实现自己的梦想，你付诸了怎样的实际行动呢？遇到挫折和困难时，你是怎样面对的呢？请以"My dream"为题，写一篇 80 词左右的文章。

Everyone has his own dream, so do I. My dream is to be a doctor when I grow up because I want to save as many people as I can. I know it is not easy to be a doctor nowadays. In order to realize my dream, I must study harder now.

I always listen carefully in class and finish the homework by myself on time. I often do some reading after class as well. When I am in trouble, I never give up. For example, when I don't achieve a good grade in the exam, I'll ask my teachers and classmates for advice so that I can study better.

All in all, I believe "where there is a will, there is a way"(有志者，事竟成). I'll try my best to make my dream come true.

七、初中三年，你与同学们朝夕相处，一定留下了很多美好的回忆。请以"Friendship"为题，叙述一下你跟某个同学的友谊。其中包含如下内容：描述你好友的大概情况；列举一到两件你跟好友一起做的难忘的事情；回忆你们在学习上是如何互相帮助，共同进步的。可适当发挥。要求字数为 80 词左右。（注意：文中请不要出现真实的姓名和校名）

Friendship

My middle school life is coming to an end（正接近尾声）. During these three years, a lot of unforgetable things have happened. One of them is about my best friend, Jim. Jim is a lovely and smart boy. He is 15 years old and 172 cm tall. He is always hard-working and helpful. When I meet some problems in my study, I am used to asking him for help. Every time he helps me without hesitation. Jim and I are both good at basketball. We often play basketball together after school. On the school playground, we spend lots of happy time. In

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these three years, as friends, we share each other's happiness and sadness. I am sure our friendship will last for long time.

八、最近的一项研究表明，北京大约有 50%的青少年没有吃早餐的习惯。请根据表格内容用英语写一篇题为“Top meal of the Day”的短文刊登在 21st Century 上。

原因	晚上学习太晚，不吃早饭可多睡一会。家长太忙，给钱让孩子自己解决。女孩子为保持苗条身材常不吃早餐。
结果	课堂上整天睡觉。注意力下降。考试成绩不理想。
建议	早餐不可少，提供全天所需要能量的 30%， 且有助于创造思维。

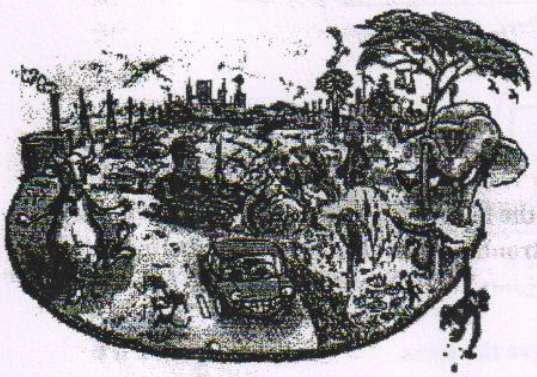
Top Meal of the Day

A recent study shows that nearly 50 percent of the school kids in Beijing do not have breakfast. They may feel sleepy all day and have bad memories, so it is hard for them to get high marks in all kinds of exams.

Some students who study late at night don't want to breakfast so that they can sleep for a few more minutes. Others are given money to buy their breakfast on the way to school because their parents are too busy to prepare it for them. Besides, a few girls want to stay thin and often go to school without breakfast.

In fact, the morning meal plays an important part(起到很重要的作用/很重要的部分). It can provide/offer 30 percent of the whole day's energy. It is helpful for us to get a creative mind. So we must have a habit of having breakfast every day to have a healthy body.

九、观察下面的图片，根据图片内容，发挥想象力，以“Let's protect the wild animals.”为题，写一篇 80 词左右的英语短文。阐述一下动物的生存状态以及它的危害，并且呼吁大家保护野生动物，保护自然环境。



参考词汇：lose homes, destroy the environment, protect them, stop cutting down trees, keep the air and water clean, share our world with animals

Let's protect the wild animals.

Nowadays, many wild animals are in danger in the world. Their living places are becoming smaller and smaller. Look at the picture! People are building houses, factories and roads everywhere. So a lot of animals lose their homes and they have no food to eat, either. If people don't stop destroying the environment, the wild animals will become fewer and fewer. Nobody wants to see the world without animals, so we should do something to protect them. We should stop cutting down trees, and we should also keep the air and water clean. We should share the world with animals.

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Let's protect the wild animals together.

十、现在，越来越多的学生在周末参加辅导班的学习。针对这一现象，同学们有不同的看法，于是安迪对她们班的同学做了一个调查。假设你是安迪，请根据调查结果，以 Should we take tutorial classes? 为题写一篇短文。

支持（60%）	不支持（40%）
1.比自学好； 2.学到很多新的东西 3.可以巩固（strengthen）所学内容	1.需要时间放松 2.很多培训班是以盈利为目的。

Should we take tutorial classes?

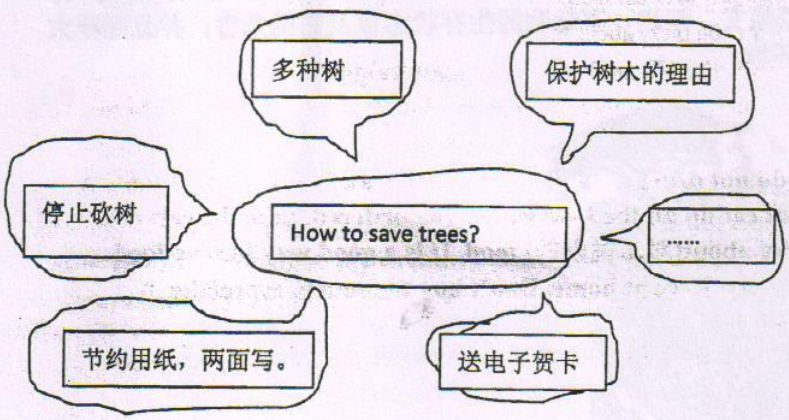
Nowadays, more and more students take tutorial classes. I made a survey on what my classmates think of it.

60% of the students think it is good for them to take tutorial classes. They think studying in tutorial classes is better than learning by themselves, and they can learn a lot there. What's more, they can strengthen what they've learnt at school. But the rest of the students refused to go to tutorial classes. They think they need more time to relax. They also think the organizers of such classes just want to make money.

I think we need more time for after-school activities. It's unnecessary to take tutorial classes if we listen to our teachers carefully in class.

十一、美丽中国，植树造林、保护树木是重要一环。但怎样保护树林呢？请根据下面的提示，以 "How to Save the Trees"为题，写一篇短文。

要求：呈现以下所有要点、调理清楚、语法正确、语言流畅。可以适当发挥。80 词左右（第一句已经给出，不计入词数内）。



How to save the trees

To build a beautiful China, trees play an important part. Trees can make the air clean. They can take in harmful gases and produce oxygen. Besides, trees make our city green and beautiful. They are our best fighters against air pollution.

How can we protect trees? First, we should plant more trees. Second, we should stop cutting down trees. Third, we should save paper. For example, we should write on both sides of paper and we should send e-cards to our friends instead of normal postcards. What's more, we should recycle waste paper.

If every one of us tries our best to save trees, our environment will be more beautiful.